About this document

Chicago Style offers writers two systems for citing sources in papers and other documents:
1) Notes and Bibliography
2) Parenthetical author-date references with a reference list.

This document provides examples for the Notes and Bibliography system which is the preferred style for literature, history, and the arts.

Since both notes (endnotes or footnotes) and bibliography entries are required in Chicago’s Notes and Bibliography system, examples for both are provided below.
The example citations are marked as follows:
N = notes (endnotes or footnotes)
B = bibliography entries

The numbers in parenthesis (e.g., 14.168) refer to the section in the Chicago Manual of Style where more details on that rule can be found.

Periodical Articles (14.164)

Journal Articles (14.168)

Journal article from a library database
Add the database name to the end of the citation if an article DOI is not provided (see “Ebscohost” in the next two examples)


Journal article (with a DOI) from a library database

(If a DOI [digital object identifier] is available for the article, use that instead of a URL or name of a database to provide a location. Precede the DOI with “https://doi.org/” to create a link that will provide full citation details for the item.)


Journal article with two to three authors or editors (14.76)

Journal article with four to ten authors or editors (14.76)


Magazine Articles (14.188)


For articles found online, include a DOI, database name, or URL (see 14.11 for details)


Magazine Article with No Author Given (14.79)

If no author is listed for a source, begin the note and bibliography entry with the title


Newspaper Articles (14.191)

Include the city and state of a newspaper in parenthesis if it is not included in the title.


For articles found online, include the name of the database or the URL.

Websites, Blogs, and Online Media (14.205)

Websites (14.205, 8.191)


Blog posts (14.208)


Online Video and Other Multimedia (14.267)


Books (14.100)

Book by One Author (14.23, 14.75)


Book by Two or Three Authors (14.23, 14.76)


Book with Editor (14.103)


Essay in Book or Work in an Anthology (14.107)


Reference works (dictionary, encyclopedia, etc.) in physical formats (14.232)
Well-known reference works such as encyclopedias do not require publication information and are usually cited in notes rather than in the bibliography.


Online reference works (dictionary, encyclopedia, etc.) (14.233)
Cite these sources in notes rather than in a bibliography.


Electronic Books (14.159)
For ebooks, list the type of file type or ebook provider at the end of the citation.


B: Lawrence, Susan C. *Civil War Washington: History, Place, and Digital Scholarship.* Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2015. EBSCOhost.

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